

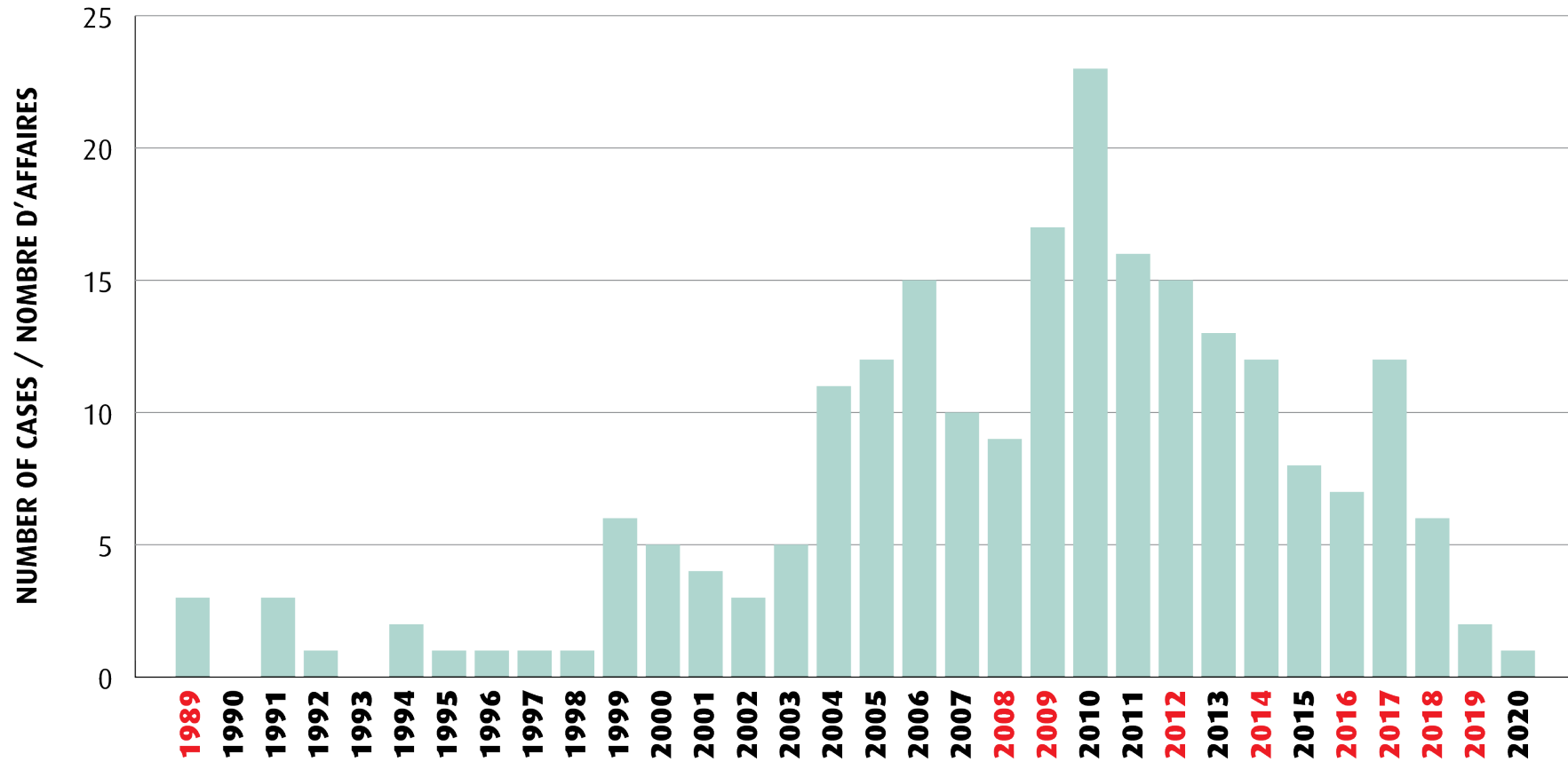
HIV CRIMINALIZATION IN CANADA

LA CRIMINALISATION DU VIH AU CANADA

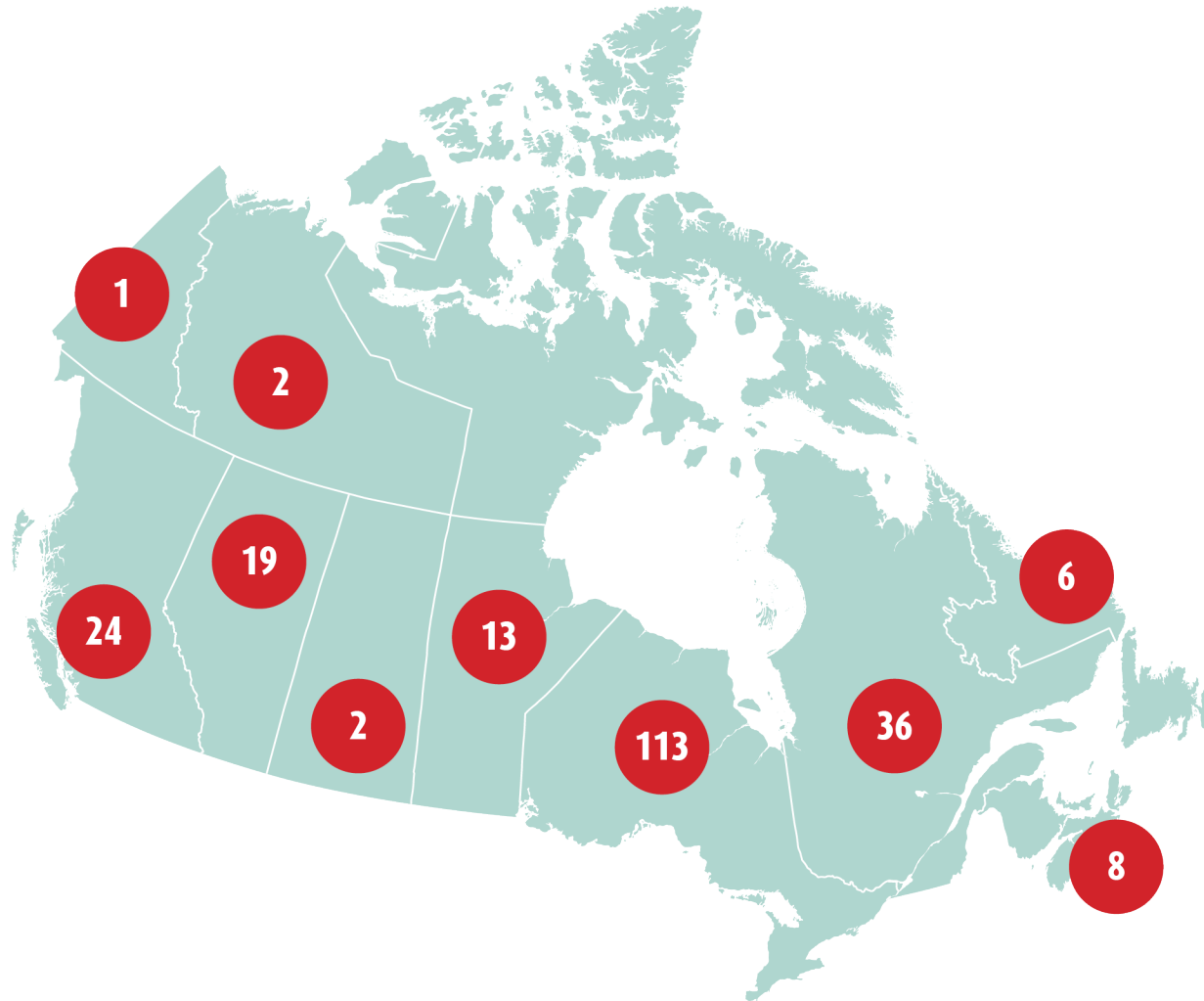
KEY TRENDS AND PATTERNS
TENDANCES CLÉS ET PARTICULARITÉS
(1989-2020)



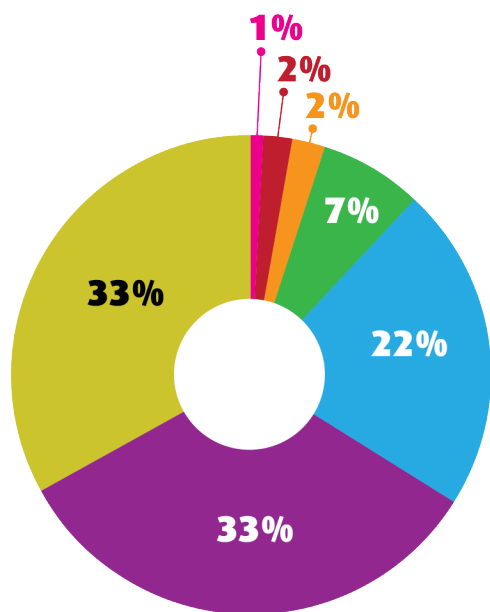
Temporal Trends for HIV non-disclosure cases, Canada 1989-2020 (n=224)
Affaires relatives à la non-divulgence du VIH, Canada 1989-2020 (n=224)



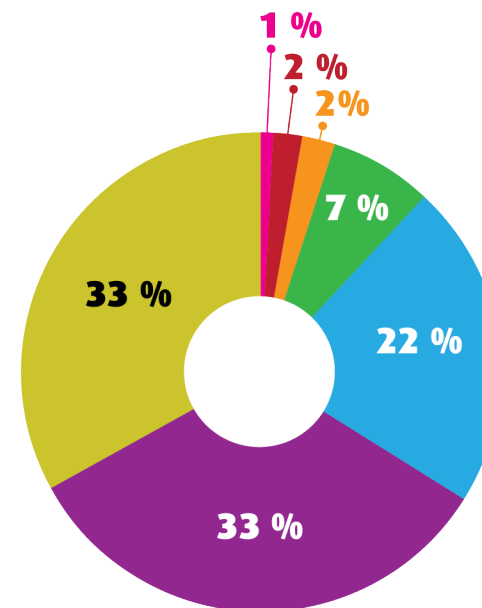
Provincial distribution of HIV non-disclosure cases, Canada 1989-2022 (n=224)
Distribution par province des affaires relatives à la non-divulgence du VIH, Canada 1989-2020 (n=224)



HIV Non-disclosure: Race/ethnicity of individuals charged, Canada 1989-2020 (n=206)
Non-divulgence du VIH : race/ethnicité des individus accusés, Canada 1989-2020 (n=206)

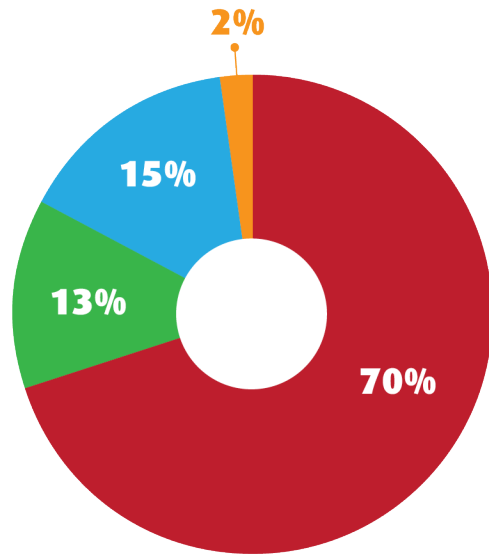


- **East Asian** n=2
- **South Asian** n=3
- **Latin American** n=4
- **Indigenous** n=15
- **Black** n=45
- **White** n=68
- **Unknown** n=69

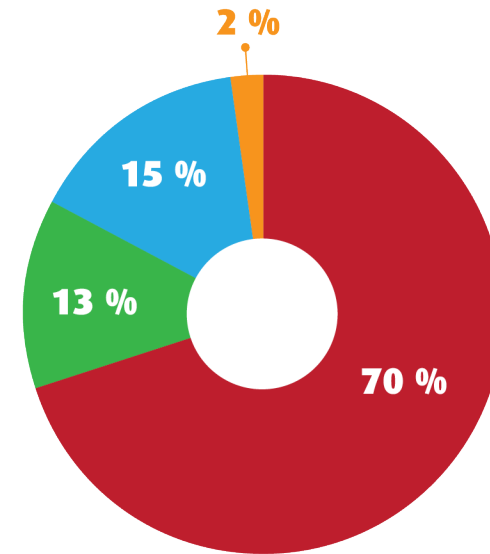


- **Est-asiatique** n=2
- **Sud-asiatique** n=3
- **Latino-américaine** n=4
- **Autochtone** n=15
- **Noire** n=45
- **Blanche** n=68
- **Inconnue** n=69

Disposition of HIV Non-disclosure Cases, Canada, 1989-2020 (n=187)
Conclusion des affaires de non-divulgence du VIH, Canada 1989-2020 (n=187)

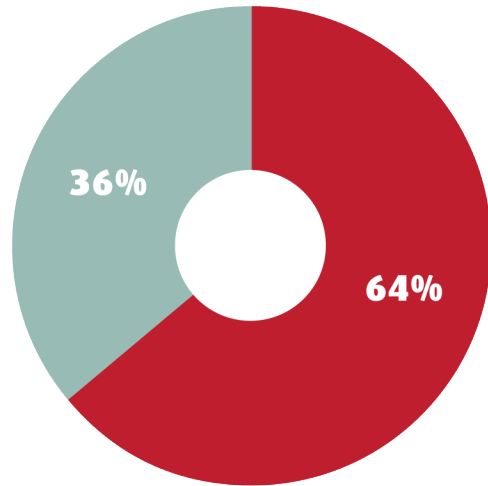


- **Conviction** n=130
- **Acquittal** n=25
- **Dropped, Stayed, Withdrawn** n=28
- **Other** n=4

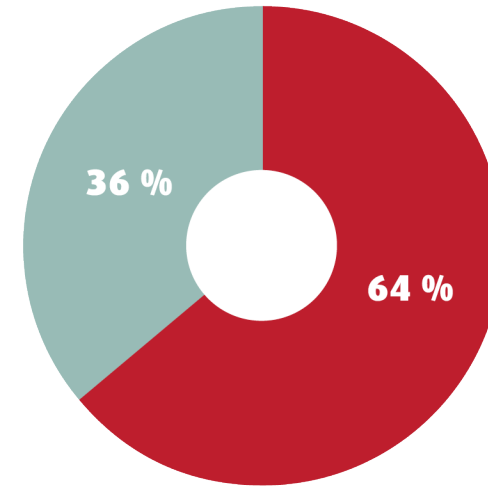


- **Culpabilité** n=130
- **Acquittement** n=25
- **Accusations rejetées/retirées/suspendues** n=28
- **Autre** n=4

Cases that Ended in Conviction, Canada 1989-2020 (n=130)
Affaires qui se sont conclues par une condamnation, Canada 1989-2020 (n=130)



● **Guilty Plea** n=83
● **Guilty Verdict** n=47



● **Plaidoyer de culpabilité** n=83
● **Verdict de culpabilité** n=47

Disposition of cases by race / Conclusion des affaires, selon la race

Acquittal Rate

Cases in which the person facing charges is white	15% (11/74)
Cases in which the person facing charges is Black	7% (3/44)
Cases in which the person facing charges is Indigenous	12.5% (2/16)

Rate of Charges Dismissed, Stayed, or Withdrawn

Cases in which the person facing charges is white	12% (9/74)
Cases in which the person facing charges is Black	7% (3/44)
Cases in which the person facing charges is Indigenous	6.25% (1/16)

Conviction Rate

Cases in which the person facing charges is white	73% (54/74)
Cases in which the person facing charges is Black	86% (38/44)
Cases in which the person facing charges is Indigenous	81.25% (13/16)

Taux d'acquittement

Affaires où l'accusé-e est blanc-he	15 % (11/74)
Affaires où l'accusé-e est noir-e	7 % (3/44)
Affaires où l'accusé-e est autochtone	12.5 % (2/16)

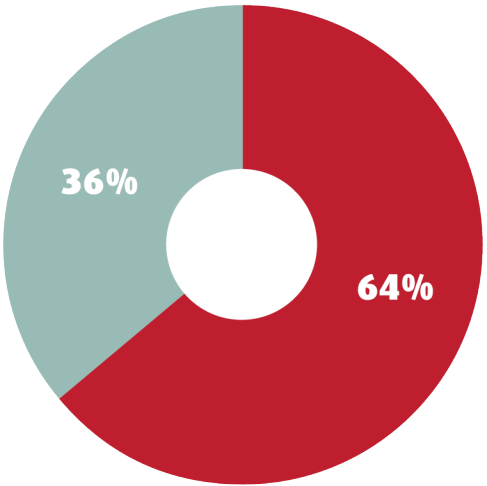
Taux de rejet, de suspension ou de retrait d'accusations

Affaires où l'accusé-e est blanc-he	12 % (9/74)
Affaires où l'accusé-e est noir-e	7 % (3/44)
Affaires où l'accusé-e est autochtone	6.25 % (1/16)

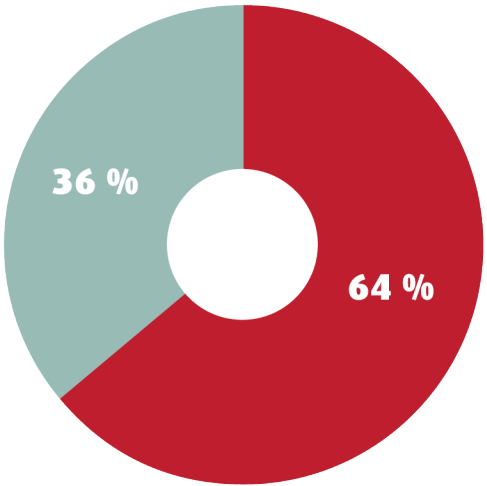
Taux de déclaration de culpabilité

Affaires où l'accusé-e est blanc-he	73 % (54/74)
Affaires où l'accusé-e est noir-e	86 % (38/44)
Affaires où l'accusé-e est autochtone	81.25 % (13/16)

HIV Transmission in HIV Non-disclosure Cases, Canada, 1989-2020 (n=163)
Transmission du VIH dans des affaires de non-divulgence du VIH, Canada 1989-2020 (n=163)

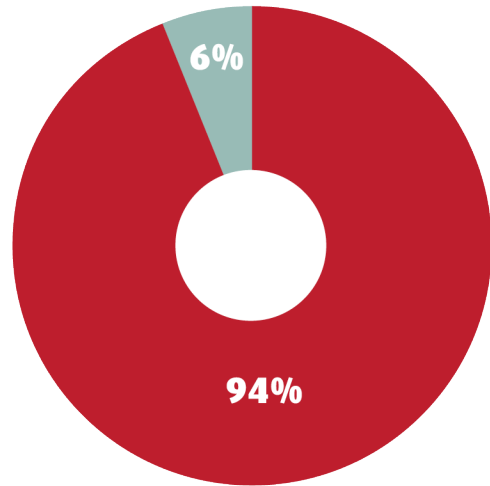


- **Cases did not involve transmission** n=105
- **Cases involved transmission** n=58

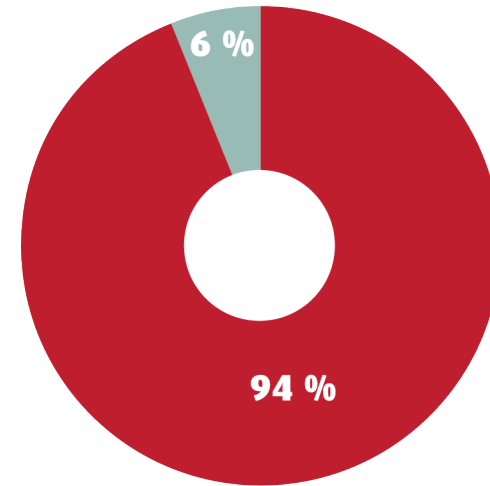


- **Affaires où il n'y a pas eu transmission** n=105
- **Affaires où il y a eu transmission** n=58

Sentence Upon Conviction in HIV Non-disclosure Cases, Canada, 1989-2020 (n=124)
Peine sur déclaration de culpabilité dans des affaires de non-divulgence du VIH, Canada 1989-2020 (n=124)



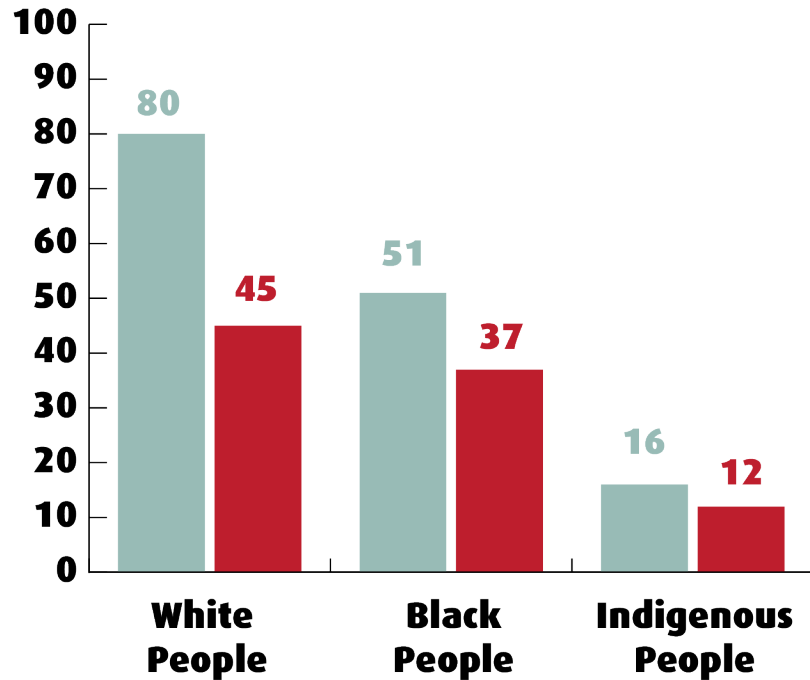
- **Prison Sentence** n=116
- **Conditional or Suspended Sentence** n=8



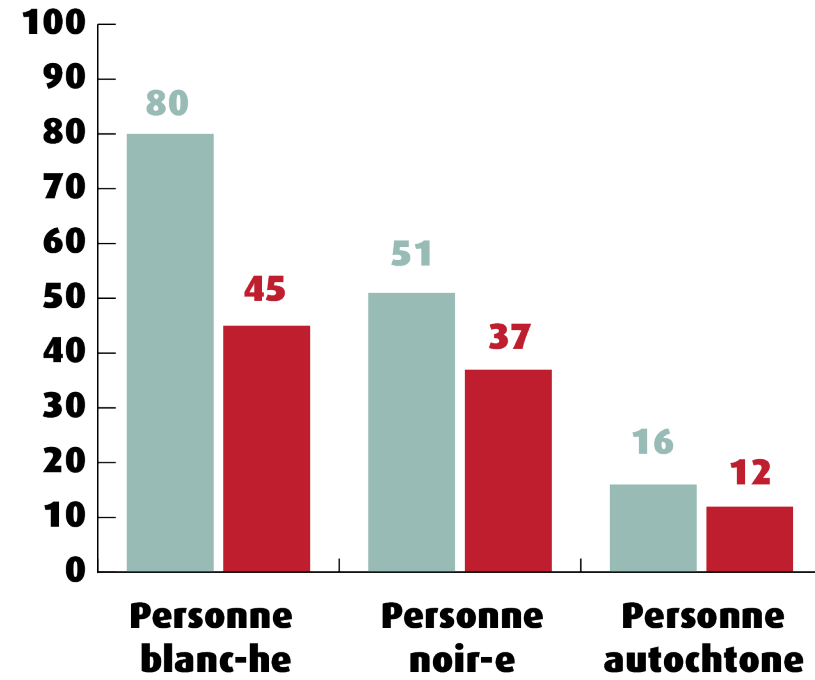
- **Peine d'emprisonnement** n=116
- **Peine conditionnelle ou condamnation avec sursis** n=8

Rate of Prison Sentence in HIV Criminalization Cases by Race, Canada, 1989-2020

Taux de peines d'incarcération dans des affaires de criminalisation du VIH, Canada 1989-2020



● Number of Cases
● Number of Prison Sentences



● Nombre d'affaires
● Nombre de peines d'incarcération